

## **Ashish Bhatnagar**



**Date of Birth:** June 17<sup>th</sup>, 1965

**Email:** [bhatnagarashis@gmail.com](mailto:bhatnagarashis@gmail.com)

**Phone:** Office: 91-145-2787056 Ext 286 Residence: 91-145-2644234, Mobile 91-9462788558, **Fax:** Office: 91-145-2787049

**Current Occupation:** Head, Department of Microbiology

Director Algae Biofuel & Biomolecules Centre

Associate Professor, Microbiology, Maharshi Dayanand Saraswati University, Ajmer 305009 Rajasthan, India.

**Formerly:** Post Doctoral Research Associate, Biorefining and Carbon Cycling Program, Department of Biological and Agricultural Engineering, The University of Georgia, Athens GA 30602.

### **Education**

Ph.D Microbiology, Indian Agricultural Research Institute, New Delhi, India, 1993

M.Sc Microbiology, Indian Agricultural Research Institute, New Delhi, India, 1989 **IARI Gold Medal**

B.Sc Agriculture, Jawahar Lal Nehru Agriculture University, Jabalpur (M.P.), India, 1987 **Aspee Gold Medal and Bank of India Cash Prize**

### **Field of specialization:**

Main field	Specialization	Sub/Super specialization
Microbiology	Algae Biofuel	Cultivation systems
	Bioremediation	Wastewater remediation, biosorption
	Microbial Ecology	Cyanobacteria, Green algae Biodiversity
		Calcicolous algae, microbiotic crusts
	Stress Biology	Osmotic, fluoride stress
	Bioprospecting	Algae Biofuel, biopolymers

## Awards/Recognitions

**Amongst Top 25 of Science Direct**  
Science Direct listed [Microalgae cultivation in a wastewater dominated by carpet mill effluents for biofuel applications](#).

By Chinnasamy, S.; **Bhatnagar, A.**; Hunt, R.W.; Das, K.C. *Bioresource Technology*, 101 (9): 2010:3097-3105

**Science Direct:** A service for Elsevier Journals with a database of 2500 journals and 11 million users worldwide.

Updates its list of top 25 hottest Articles based on number of downloads of an article. It has 236 journals in Agricultural and Biological Sciences



### **Third best paper award** by International Journal of Molecular Science, 2013

*Int. J. Mol. Sci.* 2013, 14, 4372-4374; doi:10.3390/ijms14024372

OPEN ACCESS  
International Journal of  
**Molecular Sciences**  
ISSN 1422-0067  
www.mdpi.com/journal/ijms

Editorial

#### **International Journal of Molecular Science Best Paper Award 2013**

Ophelia Han

MDPI AG, Postfach, CH-4057 Basel, Switzerland and MDPI Branch Office, Beijing 101101, China;  
E-Mail: ophelia.han@mdpi.com; Tel.: +86-10-8152-1170

Received: 7 February 2013 / Accepted: 7 February 2013 / Published: 22 February 2013

*Int. J. Mol. Sci.* 2013, 14

4373

Since 2012, *International Journal of Molecular Science* has instituted an annual award to recognize outstanding papers in the area of chemistry, molecular physics and molecular biology that meet the aims, scope and high standards of this journal [1].

We are pleased to announce the second "*International Journal of Molecular Science* Best Paper Award" for 2013. Nominations were made by the Section Editor-in-Chiefs of *International Journal of Molecular Science*, with all papers published in 2009 eligible for consideration. The awards are issued for reviews and articles separately. We are pleased to announce that the following five papers were awarded:

#### *Third Prize*

**Senthil Chinnasamy, Balasubramanian Ramakrishnan, Ashish Bhatnagar and Keshav C. Das** Biomass Production Potential of a Wastewater Alga *Chlorella vulgaris* ARC 1 under Elevated Levels of CO<sub>2</sub> and Temperature

*Int. J. Mol. Sci.* 2009, 10, 518-532; doi:10.3390/ijms10020518

Available online: <http://www.mdpi.com/1422-0067/10/2/518>

**Selected as Senior Manager** for Algal Biofuels Project of Reliance Energy, Hyderabad at Kakinada, didn't join **2007**

**2nd best poster award** to Neetu Manglani for the poster paper titled Production and optimization of alkaline seine keratinase exhibiting potential dehairing activity. Neetu Mangalani, Monica Bhatnagar, **Ashish Bhatnagar** in the International Conference on Biotechnology: A rendezvous with Basic Sciences for Global Prosperity. 26-27 Dec 2012, New Delhi. Society for Plant Research, New Delhi

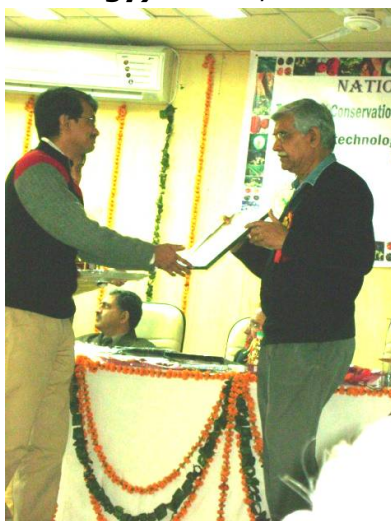
**Third Best Poster Award** to Laxmi Parwani in the International Conference on Biotechnology: A Rendezvous with Basic Sciences for Global Prosperity for the Poster paper titled Potential of Gum Acacia in wound management: A new approach by Laxmi Parwani, Monica Bhatnagar, **Ashish Bhatnagar** held at NASC Complex, New Delhi December 26-27, 2012

**Third position for Young Scientist Award** to Laxmi Parwani in the International Conference on Microorganisms in Environmental Management and Biotechnology for the oral presentation titled Biocompatible polymers from desert cyanobacteria for wound management by Laxmi

Parwani, Monica Bhatnagar, **Ashish Bhatnagar**, Vinay Sharma held at Barkatullah University Bhopal July 1-3, 2011

**Third Best Poster Award** to Laxmi Parwani for the poster paper titled A novel biocompatible wound dressing based on gum Acacia by Laxmi Parwani, Monica Bhatnagar, **Ashish Bhatnagar**, Vinay Sharma in the International Conference on Green Chemistry at Jaipur organized by Central University of Rajasthan December 7-9, 2011

**Young Scientist (Bioenergy) Award, 2010: Society for Plant Research**



**Commonwealth Academic staff fellowships** Reserve list for the project titled Cyanobacterial Biofilms: Architecture and Response to Stress 2007

**Rotary Club Ajmer Metro Certificate of Appreciation** for outstanding performance in the field of education 2016

**IARI Senior Research Fellow** 1989-93 for Ph D in Microbiology  
Qualified CSIR-UGC National Eligibility Test for lecturership in Life Sciences 1990

**IARI Gold medal** 1989 for Overall performance in M.Sc. Microbiology

**IARI Junior Research Fellow** 1987-89 for M.Sc. in Microbiology

**Aspee Gold medal** 1987 for obtaining maximum marks during B.Sc. (Ag) at JN Agriculture University Jabalpur in courses of Entomology and Plant Pathology

**Bank of Baroda Cash prize** 1987 for obtaining maximum marks during B.Sc. (Ag) at JN Agriculture University Jabalpur in courses of Economics

**University Merit scholarship** from 1984-1987 during B.Sc. (Ag) at JN Agriculture University, Jabalpur (M.P.)


**Citations indices based on Google Scholar**

	<b>All</b>	<b>Since 2011</b>
Citations	1227	1110
h-index	11	11
i10-index	12	12

# Techniques developed

## 1. US Patent Granted


Method and System of Culturing an Algal Mat. Das, Cannon, Bhatnagar and Chinnasamy 13 May 2014, US 8,722,389 B1 Method uses artificially generated fog to cultivate algae

 US008722389B1	
(12) <b>United States Patent</b> <b>Das et al.</b>	(10) <b>Patent No.:</b> US 8,722,389 B1 (45) <b>Date of Patent:</b> May 13, 2014
(54) <b>METHOD AND SYSTEM OF CULTURING AN ALGAL MAT</b>	(52) <b>U.S. CL.</b> USPC ..... 435/257.1; 435/257.3; 435/257.5; 435/288.5
(75) <b>Inventors:</b> Keshav C. Das, Athens, GA (US); Benjamin R. Cannon, Watkinsville, GA (US); Ashish Bhatnagar, Rajasthan (IN); Senthil Chinnasamy, Tamilnadu (IN)	(58) <b>Field of Classification Search</b> None See application file for complete search history.
	(56) <b>References Cited</b>



## Pending US Patents 3

- Using mixotrophic algae to grow in eutrophic wastewaters for remediation and produce Biofuel :Ashish Bhatnagar, Senthil Chinnasamy and Keshav C. Das. April 20,2009. Mixotrophic algae and their consortia for the production of algal biofuel feedstock in wastewater fed open ponds. S. No. 61/170,683. Docket No. (attorney): 222102-8880; UGARF No. 1454

 US 20100267122A1	
(19) <b>United States</b> (12) <b>Patent Application Publication</b> <b>Chinnasamy et al.</b>	(10) <b>Pub. No.:</b> US 2010/0267122 A1 (43) <b>Pub. Date:</b> Oct. 21, 2010
(54) <b>MICROALGAE CULTIVATION IN A WASTEWATER DOMINATED BY CARPET MILL EFFLUENTS FOR BIOFUEL APPLICATIONS</b>	<b>Publication Classification</b> (51) <b>Int. Cl.</b> <i>C12N 1/12</i> (2006.01) (52) <b>U.S. CL.</b> ..... 435/257.3; 435/257.1; 435/257.5 (57) <b>ABSTRACT</b> The disclosure encompasses, among other aspects, mixed algal populations able to survive and proliferate on culture media that have a high proportion of carpet industry wastewater. Embodiments further encompass methods of cultivating mixed populations of freshwater and marine algae comprising a plurality of genera and species to provide a biomass from which may be extracted lipids, or converted into biodiesel by such procedures as pyrolysis. Lipid material extracted from the algae may be converted to biodiesel or other organic products. A combined stream of carpet industry untreated wastewater with 10-15% sewage was found to be a good growth medium for cultivation of microalgae and biodiesel production. Native algal strains were isolated from carpet wastewater inoculated with mixed populations derived from environments exposed to such wastewater. Both fresh water and marine algae showed good growth in wastewaters. About 65% of the algal oil obtained from the algal consortium cultured on carpet industry wastewater could be converted into biodiesel.
(76) <b>Inventors:</b> Senthil Chinnasamy, Athens, GA (US); Ashish Bhatnagar, Ajmer (IN); Ryan W. Hunt, Athens, GA (US); Ronald Claxton, Athens, GA (US); Mark Marlowe, Dalton, GA (US); Keshav C. Das, Athens, GA (US)  Correspondence Address: THOMAS, KAYDEN, HORSTEMEYER & RILEY, LLP 600 GALLERIA PARKWAY, S.E., STE 1500 ATLANTA, GA 30339-5994 (US)	
(21) <b>Appl. No.:</b> 12/756,371 (22) <b>Filed:</b> Apr. 8, 2010 <b>Related U.S. Application Data</b> (60) Provisional application No. 61/170,164, filed on Apr. 17, 2009.	

 US 20120028338A1	
(19) <b>United States</b> (12) <b>Patent Application Publication</b> <b>Bhatnagar et al.</b>	(10) <b>Pub. No.:</b> US 2012/0028338 A1 (43) <b>Pub. Date:</b> Feb. 2, 2012
(54) <b>MIXOTROPHIC ALGAE FOR THE PRODUCTION OF ALGAE BIOFUEL FEEDSTOCK ON WASTEWATER</b>	(52) <b>U.S. CL.</b> ..... 435/257.3; 435/257.1; 435/257.6; 435/257.5
(76) <b>Inventors:</b> Ashish Bhatnagar, Rajasthan (IN); Senthil Chinnasamy, Tamil Nadu (IN); Keshav C. Das, (US)	(57) <b>ABSTRACT</b> The disclosure encompasses, among other aspects, mixed algal populations able to survive and proliferate on culture media that have a high proportion of an industry wastewater. In particular, at least one strain of an alga in the algal population proliferates mixotrophically. Embodiments further encompass methods of cultivating mixed populations of freshwater and marine algae comprising a plurality of genera and species to provide a biomass from which may be extracted lipids, or converted into biodiesel by such procedures as pyrolysis. Lipid material extracted from the algae may be converted to biodiesel or other organic products. Native algal strains were isolated from industrial and in particular agricultural wastewater inoculated with mixed populations derived from environments exposed to such wastewater. Both fresh water and marine algae showed good growth in wastewaters. About 65% of the algal oil obtained from the algal consortium cultured on an industry wastewater could be converted into biodiesel.
(21) <b>Appl. No.:</b> 13/257,351 (22) <b>PCT Filed:</b> Apr. 20, 2010 (86) <b>PCT No.:</b> PCT/US10/31683 § 371 (c)(1), (2), (4) <b>Date:</b> Sep. 19, 2011 <b>Related U.S. Application Data</b> (60) Provisional application No. 61/170,683, filed on Apr. 20, 2009.	
(51) <b>Int. Cl.</b> <i>C12N 1/12</i> (2006.01)	

- Use of Carpet industry wastewater for polishing the treated wastewater and producing feedstock for Biofuel: Senthil Chinnasamy, Ashish Bhatnagar, Ryan W. Hunt, Ronald Claxton, Mark Marlowe and Keshav C. Das, 2009. Renewable biomass, biofuel and bioproducts from carpet industry wastewater (treated and untreated) using mixotrophic alga(e). UGARF No. 1453.

- Using poultry litter as a cheap source of nutrient to cultivate algae.: Keshav C. Das, Ashish Bhatnagar, Ryan W. Hunt and Senthil Chinnasamy. May 1, 2009. Animal waste derived organic plankton booster as low cost renewable nutrient source for algaculture to produce biofuels. UGARF No. 1455. EFS ID No.: 5257108, Application No. 61174512, Confirmation No. 1076.



5. First to indicate possibility for biosorptive removal of fluoride that generated a series of papers by Venkat Mohan et al. (Fluoride 33, 2000; Biotech Lett 24, 2002)

ALGAL AND CYANOBACTERIAL RESPONSES TO FLUORIDE

Monica Bhatnagar<sup>a</sup> and Ashish Bhatnagar  
Ajmer (Rajasthan), India

Interactive biosorption by microalgal biomass as a tool for fluoride removal

Monica Bhatnagar<sup>a</sup>, Ashish Bhatnagar & Sapna Jha  
Department of Microbiology, Maharshi Dayanand Saraswati University, Ajmer 305 001, Rajasthan, India  
<sup>a</sup>Author for correspondence (Fax: 91-0145-787049; E-mail: aridgabga@hotmail.com)

6. A novel method of interactive biosorption for anion (as fluoride) removal (Biotech Lett 24, 2002). Though majority of work on biosorption has been done by Voleski's lab, yet we set a priority on removal of anions that too by an interactive method removing by sorption, cations followed by anions.
7. Combination of plant hormones:1-naphthaleneacetic acid (NAA), gibberellic acid (GA) and zeatin shows significant growth improvement in algae (ABB 162, 2010)

Effect of Biochemical Stimulants on Biomass Productivity and Metabolite Content of the Microalga, *Chlorella sorokiniana*

Ryan W. Hunt · Senthil Chinnasamy · Ashish Bhatnagar · K. C. Das

Received: 11 February 2010 / Revised: 31 May 2010 / Accepted: 11 June 2010 /  
Published online: 3 July 2010  
© Springer Science+Business Media, LLC 2010



Renewable biomass production by mixotrophic algae in the presence of various carbon sources and wastewaters

Ashish Bhatnagar<sup>b</sup>, Senthil Chinnasamy<sup>a</sup>, Manjinder Singh<sup>a,\*</sup>, K.C. Das<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Biorfining and Carbon Cycling Program, Department of Biological and Agricultural Engineering, The University of Georgia, Athens, GA 30602, USA  
<sup>b</sup>Algae Biopuel & Biomolecules Centre, Department of Microbiology, Maharshi Dayanand Saraswati University, Ajmer 305 008, India

8. Developed a cheap medium to cultivate mixotrophic algae using extracts of poultry litter (AE 88, 2011)



## Solid Surfaces Alleviate Thermal Stress in Desert Microalgae\*

Bhatnagar A.<sup>1</sup>, Bhatnagar M.<sup>1</sup> & Garg M.K.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Algae Bioprocess and Biomolecules Centre (ABBC), Department of Microbiology, Maharshi Dayanand Saraswati University, Ajmer-305 009 (Rajasthan), India  
e-mail: bhatnagarachis@gmail.com; e-mail: monicasajmer@gmail.com

<sup>2</sup>Department of Microbiology, Maharshi Dayanand Saraswati University, Ajmer-305 009 (Rajasthan), India  
e-mail: mukeshgarg1@rediffmail.com

\* Originally published in *Algalogia*, 2013, 23(4), pp. 370–379

ISSN 1521-9429  
©Begell House Inc., 2014

1. Resistance of green algae and susceptibility of cyanobacteria to fluoride (Fluoride 33, 2000)

2. Survival mechanisms against thermal stress in desert algae are triggered when undergoing matric stress and not osmotic stress (IJA 16, 2014).

3. A quicker healing of wounds might have been triggered by ROS control by the biopolymers of Acacia, Moringa and Cyanobacteria (IJPPS, JAP)

## Management cues suggested

1. Fitted r- and K-selection model to the waste stabilization pond process implicating that the closed agitated bioreactors must use single celled organisms and semi natural remediation ponds shall use a consortium that utilizes all spatial niches (JEB 20, 1999)

Journal of Environmental Biology  
20 (2), 115 – 120 (1999)

ISSN : 0254-8704



Journal of Arid Environments 72 (2008) 73–83

Journal of Arid Environments

www.elsevier.com/locate/jaridenv

### Development of r- and K- selection model in the waste stabilization pond system.

ASHISH BHATNAGAR

Microbial Ecology & Environmental Biotechnology Laboratory, Department of Microbiology, Maharshi Dayanand Saraswati University, Ajmer - 305 009 (India)

[Received : 24 January 1998; Accepted : 23 July, 1998].

### Community structure and diversity of cyanobacteria and green algae in the soils of Thar Desert (India)

A. Bhatnagar<sup>a</sup>, M.B. Makandar, M.K. Garg, M. Bhatnagar

Satellite Centre for Microbial Biodiversity in Arid Zones of Rajasthan, Department of Microbiology, Maharshi Dayanand Saraswati University, Ajmer, 305 009 Rajasthan, India

Received 9 August 2006; received in revised form 18 April 2007; accepted 7 May 2007  
Available online 9 July 2007

2. Plant diversity in deserts needs to be conserved for conservation of cyanobacterial diversity (JAE 72, 2008)

3. Cell rupturing gives better lipid extraction from algae without altering the FAME composition. (BT 126, 2012)

Bioresource Technology 126 (2012) 131–136



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Bioresource Technology

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/biortech



Bioresource Technology 101 (2010) 3097–3105



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Bioresource Technology

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/biortech



### Effect of cell rupturing methods on the drying characteristics and lipid compositions of microalgae

T. Viswanathan<sup>a</sup>, S. Mani<sup>a\*</sup>, K.C. Das<sup>a</sup>, S. Chinnasamy<sup>b</sup>, A. Bhatnagar<sup>c</sup>, R.K. Singh<sup>d</sup>, M. Singh<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Biological and Agricultural Engineering Department, University of Georgia, Athens, GA 30602, United States

<sup>b</sup>Alpha Agriculture Pvt. Ltd., Biotechnology Division, Chennai, India

<sup>c</sup>Department of Microbiology, Maharshi Dayanand Saraswati University, Ajmer, India

<sup>d</sup>Department of Food Science & Technology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA 30602, United States

### Microalgae cultivation in a wastewater dominated by carpet mill effluents for biofuel applications

Senthil Chinnasamy<sup>a\*</sup>, Ashish Bhatnagar<sup>a,b</sup>, Ryan W. Hunt<sup>a</sup>, K.C. Das<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Biological and Agricultural Engineering Department, University of Georgia, Athens, GA 30602, USA

<sup>b</sup>Arid Algae Cyanobacteria Biodiversity and Biotech Laboratory, Department of Microbiology, Maharshi Dayanand Saraswati University, Ajmer 305 009, India

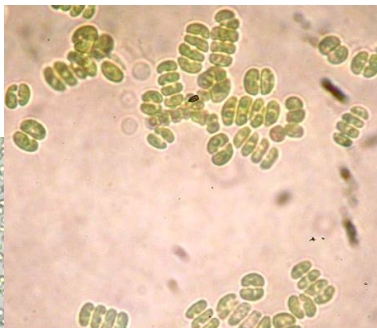
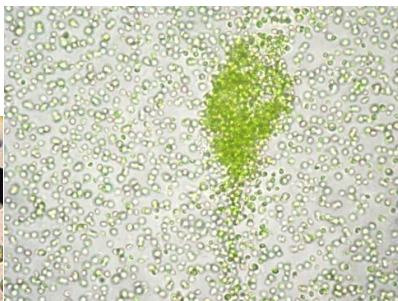
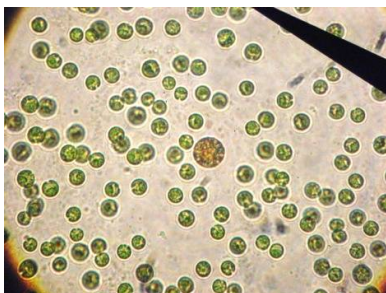
4. Wastewater from carpet mills can be used to grow algae for fuel (BT 101, 2010)



## Discovered

1. Thermal stress is alleviated when grown attached to the solid surfaces (IJA 16, 2014)
2. *Chroococcus cohaerens* (2412), an isolate from sedimentary rock grit, - a true osmophile requiring -0.5 MPa osmotic water potential for optimal growth (IJA 16, 2014)

3. Mixotrophic strains of *Chlorella minutissima* (ABB 161, 2010),



*Scenedesmus bijuga* and *Chlamydomonas globosa* (BT 101, 2010)

Bioresource Technology 101 (2010) 6751-6760

Appl Biochem Biotechnol (2010) 161:523-536  
DOI 10.1007/s12010-009-8771-0



***Chlorella minutissima*—A Promising Fuel Alga for Cultivation in Municipal Wastewaters**

Ashish Bhatnagar · Monica Bhatnagar ·  
Senthil Chinnasamy · K. C. Das

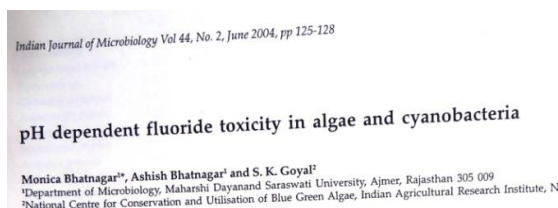
Biomass and bioenergy production potential of microalgae consortium in open and closed bioreactors using untreated carpet industry effluent as growth medium

Senthil Chinnasamy<sup>a,\*</sup>, Ashish Bhatnagar<sup>a,b</sup>, Ronald Claxton<sup>a</sup>, K.C. Das<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Biofertilizing and Carbon Cycling Program, Department of Biological and Agricultural Engineering, The University of Georgia, Athens, GA 30602, USA  
<sup>b</sup>Wild Algae Cyanobacteria Biodiversity and Biofuel Laboratory, Department of Microbiology, Maharshi Dayanand Saraswati University, Ajmer 305 009, Rajasthan, India

Received: 22 May 2009 / Accepted: 3 September 2009 /  
Published online: 1 November 2009  
© Humana Press 2009

4. *Chlorella minutissima* is a versatile and potent wastewater remediation agent\* (Book, ABB 161, 2010)
5. Majority of lithophytic cyanobacteria produce emulsifying molecules (turbidity at 30' varied from 11-37% of 0 min)
6. Cyanobacteria are more susceptible to fluoride than green algae (Fluoride 33, 2000)
7. Wide spread fluoride tolerance in cyanobacteria and green algae (IJM 44, 2004)



International Journal of Bioassays  
ISSN: 2278-778X  
[www.ijbio.com](http://www.ijbio.com)

**DETERMINATION OF SORPTION POTENTIAL OF FERMENTATION INDUSTRY WASTE FOR FLUORIDE REMOVAL**

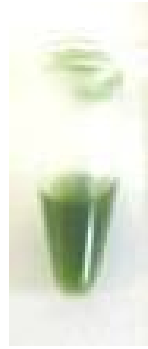
Hemraj Chhipa<sup>a</sup>, Ruchi Acharya, Monica Bhatnagar and Ashish Bhatnagar  
Department of Microbiology, Maharshi Dayanand Saraswati University Ajmer, India-305009

Received for publication: November 19, 2012; Accepted: January 09, 2013.

8. Waste from fermentation industry can be used for sorptive removal of fluoride (IJB 2, 2013)
9. Physical disintegration and dissolution of limestone by edaphic cyanobacteria (NSCNF, 1992)

10. Chlorophyll a is a deceptive parameter to determine survival under desiccation (IJA 16, 2014).

11. Cyanobacteria are known to avoid plant vicinity in general but since plant cover in desert does not create shade, the diversity increases near plants (JAE 72, 2008) Rajasthan is a big treasure house of mucilaginous, filamentous and heterocystous cyanobacteria (JAE 72, 2008)



12. Desert has low species richness of cyanobacteria but microscale habitat variation adds more and more new forms (JAE 72, 2008)



Morphotypic diversity of microalgae from arid zones of Rajasthan (India)

Mohammad Basha Makandar<sup>1\*</sup>, Ashish Bhatnagar<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Post Graduate department of Microbiology and Biotechnology, Al-Ameen college,

Opposite to Lalbagh Main gate, Hosur Road, Bangalore-560027

<sup>2</sup> Department of Microbiology, M.D.S. University, Ajmer-375009

J. Algal Biomass Util. 2010, 1 (3): 54 – 69 Biodiversity of Microalgae and Cyanobacteria  
© PHYCO SPECTRUM INC



Biodiversity of Microalgae and Cyanobacteria from freshwater bodies of Jodhpur, Rajasthan (India)

Mohammad Basha Makandar<sup>1\*</sup>, Ashish Bhatnagar<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Microbiology and Biotechnology, Al-Ameen Arts, Science and Commerce College, Opp. Lalbagh Main gate, Hosur Road, Bangalore-560027

<sup>2</sup> Department of Microbiology, M.D.S. University, Ajmer 305009

13. Extent of morphotypic diversity of cyanobacteria in Thar desert (JAE 72, 2008), saline playas (JABU 1, 2010) and exposed rock surfaces and outcrops (First estimate of diversity)

14. CO<sub>2</sub> increase ameliorates effect of thermal stress in *Chlorella vulgaris* (IJMS 10, 2009) and *Anabaena fertilissima* (JFE 24, 2009).

Int. J. Mol. Sci. 2009, 10, 518-532; doi:10.3390/ijms10020518

OPEN ACCESS

International Journal of  
Molecular Sciences

ISSN 1422-0067

www.mdpi.com/journal/ijms

Article

### Biomass Production Potential of a Wastewater Alga *Chlorella vulgaris* ARC 1 under Elevated Levels of CO<sub>2</sub> and Temperature

Senthil Chinnasamy<sup>1\*</sup>, Balasubramanian Ramakrishnan<sup>2</sup>, Ashish Bhatnagar<sup>1</sup> and Keshav C. Das<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Biological and Agricultural Engineering, The University of Georgia, Athens, GA 30602, USA; E-mails: bhatnagarashis@gmail.com (A.B.); kdas@engr.uga.edu (K.C.D.)

<sup>2</sup> Laboratory of Soil Microbiology, Division of Soil Science and Microbiology, Central Rice Research Institute, Cuttack 753006, Orissa, India; E-mail: ramakrishnanbala@yahoo.com

**Publications: 45**

**DNA Sequences submitted to NCBI: 30**



## Papers Reviewed


1	<b>Journal of Indian Botanical Society:</b> No. JIBS 91.9.01 UV absorbing pigments in terrestrial cyanobacteria from various archaeological monuments of India 2001
2	<b>Phykos:</b> 7.10.2001: The relationship between phytoplankton and physicochemical variables in two ponds of Bakerganj, Bangladesh.
3	<b>Phykos:</b> MS No. 803/99 dtd 5.3.1999
4	<b>Phykos:</b> dtd 1.8.95
5	<b>Current Science</b> P 349 RAPD Analysis of Soil Microbial Diversity in Western Rajasthan 27.7. 2007
6	<b>Applied Biochemistry &amp; Biotechnology:</b> ABAB-1541 Light regime characterization in an airlift photobioreactor for production of microalgae with high starch content dtd 20.7.2010
7	<b>Arid Land Research and Management:</b> UASR-2010-0643 - Distribution and composition of cyanobacteria and microalgae associated with biological soil crusts in the Gurbantunggut Desert, China dtd 15.8.2010
8	<b>Bioresource Technology:</b> BITE-D-10-00602 Algal Biomass Production of High Rate Pond with Natural Water for Biofuel Bioresource Technology dtd 15.8.2010
9	<b>Bioresource Technology:</b> Application of rbcL based molecular diversity analysis to algae in wastewater treatment plants 25.10.2010
10	<b>Bioresource technology:</b> BITE-D-10-02398 Molecular Diversity of Algae Assemblages at Wastewater Treatment Plants dtd. 8.11.10
11	<b>Saline Systems:</b> dtd 30.1.2012
12	<b>African Journal of Biotechnology:</b> Antibacterial activities of the extracts of cyanobacteria and green algae isolated from desert soil in Riyadh, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia dtd 8.2.12
13	<b>Aquatic Biosystems:</b> A preliminary estimation of the algal feedstock production potential of Tampa Bay utilizing carbon dioxide emissions and wastewater effluent by Dalrymple et al. dtd 19.2.2012
14	<b>Taylor &amp; Francis Book Chapter:</b> Harvesting of Microalgal Biomass 15.6.2012
15	<b>Journal of Crop Improvement</b> WCIM-2012-0139 Potential evaluation of Pseudomonas for improving phosphorus availability in soil under pearl millet 21.9.12
16	<b>Journal of Agricultural Science and Technology:</b> Microalgae Harvesting Using Electroflocculation" J. 2684-90 dtd 7.11.12
17	<b>Applied Energy:</b> Application Prospects of Microalgae Cultivation Technology in Comprehensive Utilization of Sewage, CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions and Discharged Heat dtd 20.1.13
18	<b>Journal of Applied Phycology:</b> JAPH-D-13-00038 Effect of water extracts of seaweeds on the growth of seedling roots of buckwheat ( <i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i> Moench) dtd 19.2.13
19	<b>Biological Agriculture &amp; Horticulture:</b> TBAH-2013-0062 Deciphering the biochemical spectrum of novel cyanobacterium based biofilms for use as inoculants dtd 28.2.13
20	<b>PNAS India, Section B; biological Sciences:</b> NASB-D-13-00057 Scope for Algae Based Ponds for Economical Treatment of Municipal Wastewater dtd 18.3.2013
21	<b>IIS University Journal:</b> An Evaluation of Physicochemical properties to Assess Quality of Treated Effluents from Jaipur Dairy dtd. 15.4.13
22	<b>Desalination &amp; Water Treatment:</b> TDWT-2013-0293. Wastewater valorization adopting the microalgae accelerated growth. Dtd 19.5.2013
23	<b>J Arid Environment:</b> JAE08-273R2 Distribution and community structure of algal morphotypes in the Hexi Gobi Desert of China dtd 1.6.13
24	<b>Bioresource Technology:</b> BITE-D-13-02285R1: FT-IR/ATR Univariate and Multivariate Calibration Models for <i>in situ</i> Monitoring of Sugars in Complex Microalgal Culture Media dtd. 1.6.2013
25	<b>Bioprocess &amp; Biosystems Engineering:</b> BPBSE 13-0165. Carbon dioxide sequestration and biofuel production using microalgae: A review of current work dtd. 5.6.2013
26	<b>NRCSS Journal:</b> MS 37. Microbiological profile of coriander ( <i>Coriandrum sativum</i> L.) crop rhizosphere in Rajasthan and screening for auxin producing rhizobacteria dtd 4.8.13
27	<b>Current Science</b> 5987-11790-1-RV Adapting technologies for efficient feedstock production from microalgae for biodiesel 25.1.14
28	<b>PNAS India, Section B; biological Sciences:</b> NASB-D-14-00172 Role of Blue Green Algae in Crop protection 29.6.2014
29	<b>Frontiers in Energy Research</b> Design, Construction and Validation of Internally-Lit Air Lift Photobioreactor for Growing Algae 2.10.14
30	<b>Algal Research:</b> ALGAL-D-14-00204 Naturally floating microalgal mat for insitu bioremediation and potential for biofuel production 5.10.14
31	<b>Saudi Journal of Biological Sciences</b> SJBS-D-14-00350 Improvement of antioxidant and defense properties of Tomato (var. Pusa Rohini) by application of augmented compost 17.10.14
32	<b>Environmental Monitoring and Assessment</b> EMAS-D-15-00076 Identification and analysis of polyaromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs)- biodegrading bacterial strains from refinery soil of India 9.2.15
33	<b>IIS University Journal:</b> Absolute quantification of Heat Shock Protein 70 gene in Jamunapari goat breed 11.4.15
34	<b>Applied Water Science</b> AWSC-D-15-00060 Experimental study for strategic enhancement of Desertifilumtharensis MSAK01 on Dairy Wastewater: An integrated approach for waste treatment and enriching biomass 27.4.15
35	<b>PNAS India, Section B; biological Sciences:</b> NASB-D-15-00350 Microalgal biodiesel production: economic,

	environmental and social sustainability Aspects 14.6.15
36	<b>Fuel.</b> JFUE-D-15-02138 Mixotrophic cultivation of Nephroselmis sp. using industrial wastewater for enhanced microalgal biomass production. 4.9.2015
37	<b>Journal of Basic Microbiology.</b> jobm.201500558 Efficacy of two versatile rhizobacteria ( <i>Stenotrophomonas maltophilia</i> and <i>Burkholderiacepacia</i> ) isolated from soils of Northern Western Himalaya's. 9.9. 2015
38	<b>Marine Genomics. MARGEN D-15-00186</b> De-novo assembly and characterization of <i>Chlorella minutissima</i> UTEX2341 transcriptome by paired-end sequencing and the identification of genes related to the biosynthesis of biofuels 15.10.15
39	<b>Applied Biochemistry &amp; Biotechnology.</b> ABAB-D-16-00634 Enhancement of Lipid Production of <i>Chlorella Pyrenoidosa</i> Cultivated in Municipal Wastewater by Magnetic Treatment 15.5.16
40	<b>Land Degradation and Development: SHIFTING CYANOBACTERIAL DIVERSITY IN RESPONSE TO AGRICULTURAL SOILS ASSOCIATED WITH DUST EMISSION</b> 28.8.16
41	<b>IIS University Journal:</b> The effect of some location specific Rhizobialstrains on Dry weight and Nitrogen content of Urid bean ( <i>Vigna mungo</i> ( L.) Hepper from Marathwada 26.10.16
42	<b>Applied Water Science:</b> Strategic enhancement of <i>Desertiflumtharensis</i> MSAK01 on dairy wastewater: an integrated approach for remediation and biomass production 27.11.2016
43	<b>Frontiers in Energy Research.</b> Phycospheric native bacteria <i>Pelagibacabermudensis</i> and <i>Stappia</i> sp. Ameliorate biomass productivity of <i>Tetraselmisstriata</i> (KCTC1432BP) in co-cultivation system through mutualistic interaction. 2.1.17
44	<b>Current Science:</b> Current Status of Algal Biodiesel: A Review 7.3.17
45	<b>Water Science &amp; Technology:</b> Formulation of a minimal nutritional medium for enhanced lipid productivity in <i>Chlorella</i> sp. and <i>Botryococcus</i> sp. using Response Surface Methodology 28.6.2017
46	<b>Bioresource Technology</b> BITE-D-18-01383R1 Lipid accumulation of <i>Chlorella pyrenoidosa</i> under mixotrophic cultivation using acetate and ammonium 23.4.2018
47	<b>Physiology and Molecular Biology of Plants</b> PMBP-D-18-00164 Evaluation of carbon capture in competent microalgae consortium for enhanced biomass, lipid and carbohydrate production 2.6.2018

## Project proposals evaluated

1. **UGC** major research project: Biomonitoring and phytoremediation of radioactive pollution. PI: Dr. BL. Jagetiya, MLV College, Bhilwara 25.9.2001
2. **Department of Biotechnology, GOI:** DO No. BT/PR6404/BCE/08/418/2005 dtd 30.9.2005. Carbon sequestration by *Azolla-Anabaena* symbiotic system by Dr. S. Thiyagarajan
3. **Department of Science & Technology, Rajasthan** Travel Grant proposal for Banasthali Vidyapeeth, Banasthali
4. **Department of Science & Technology, Rajasthan** Major Research projects of Veena Sharma, Arti Prasad, RK Gothwal, Shilpa Rijhwani, Sonica Saxena, Shruti Mathur and Poonam Narula
5. **Department of Biotechnology, GOI:** Carbon Sequestration and Industrial Wastes Utilization for Biofuels (Biohydrogen and Biodiesel) Production by Microalgal Diurnal Metabolic Cycle Arun and Karuppuchamy
6. **The Rajiv Gandhi Science & Technology Commission (RGSTC), Govt of Maharashtra** 2014: Prevalence, awareness and treatment of malnutrition among children in tribal area of Shirpur; Role of students as a community pharmacist for nutrition development in children

Home > Researchers > Ashish Bhatnagar



**Ashish Bhatnagar**  
 Professor & Head - Microbiology, Maharshi Dayanand Sarswati University Ajmer

**VERIFIED REVIEWS**  
**36**

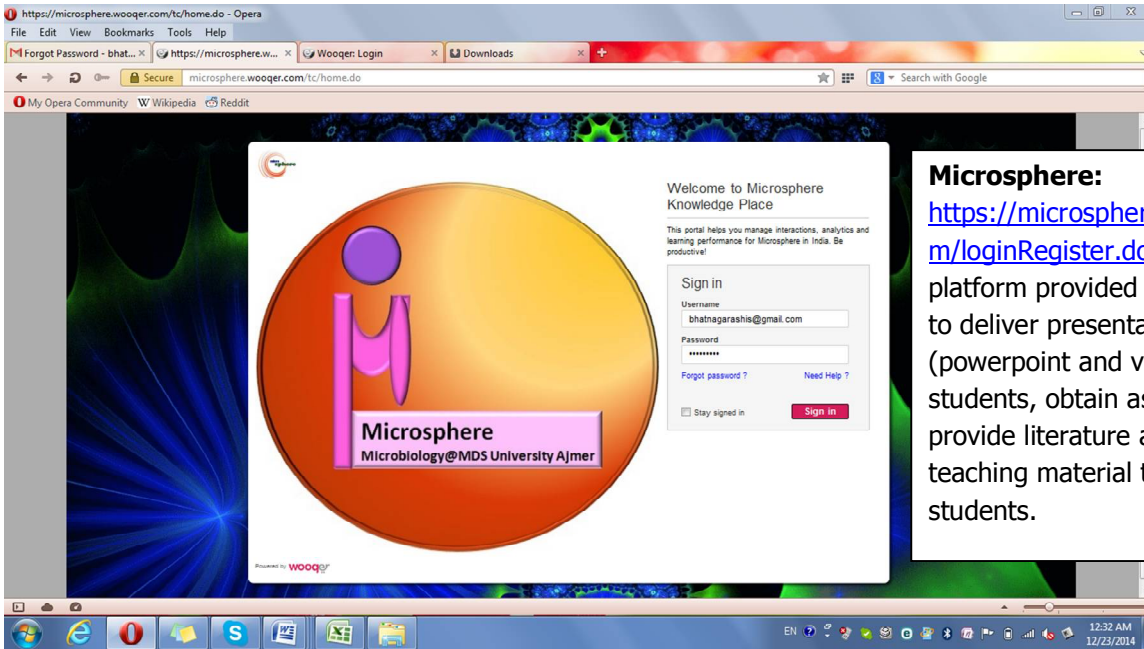
- Summary
- Metrics
- Peer review**

Verified reviews

(6) Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, Indi...	(5) Bioresource Technology	WOS
(3) Applied Biochemistry and Biotechnology	(2) Fuel	WOS
(2) Journal of Basic Microbiology	(2) Land Degradation & Development	WOS
(2) Physiology and Molecular Biology of Plants	(1) Algal Research	WOS
(1) Applied Energy	(1) Applied Water Science	WOS
(1) Aquatic Biosystems	(1) Arid Land Research and Management	WOS
(1) Biological Agriculture & Horticulture	(1) Bioprocess and Biosystems Engineering	WOS
(1) Current Science	(1) Frontiers in Energy Research	WOS
(1) Journal of Agricultural Science and Technology	(1) Journal of Arid Environments	WOS
(1) Journal of Crop Improvement	(1) Marine Genomics	WOS
(1) Water Science and Technology		WOS

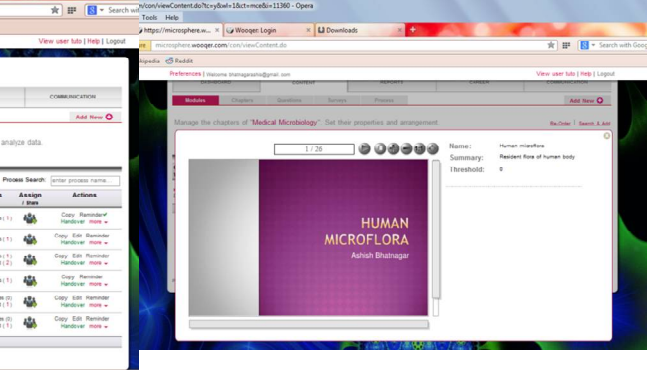
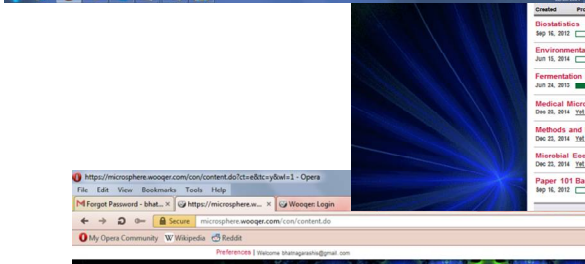
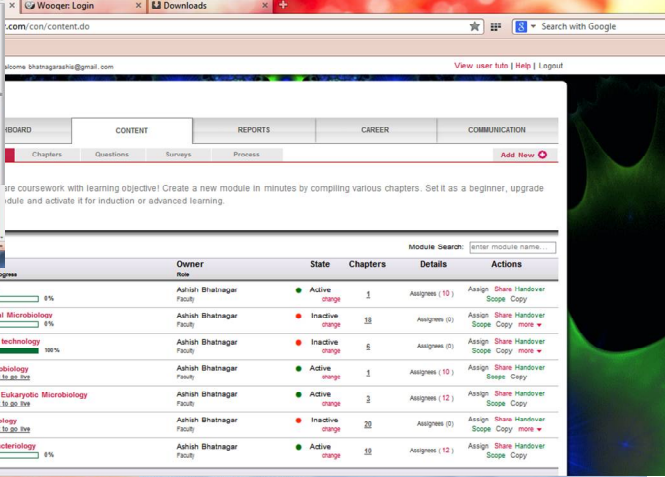
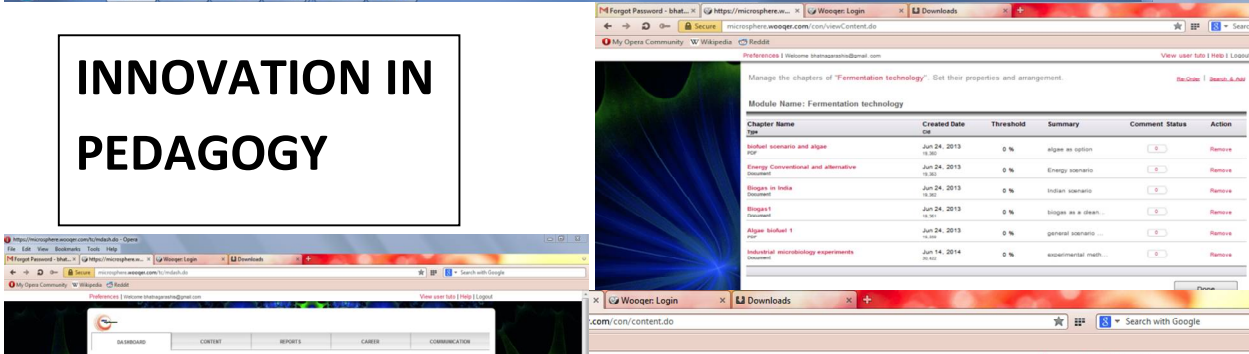
Showing 21  
 Plus 10 more reviews awaiting verification.

Windows taskbar with icons for Start, File Explorer, Edge, and other applications. System tray shows time 20:38 and date 17-01-2019.



**Microsphere:**  
<https://microsphere.wooger.com/loginRegister.do#> A platform provided by Wooqer to deliver presentations (powerpoint and video) to the students, obtain assignments, provide literature and extra teaching material to the students.

# INNOVATION IN PEDAGOGY



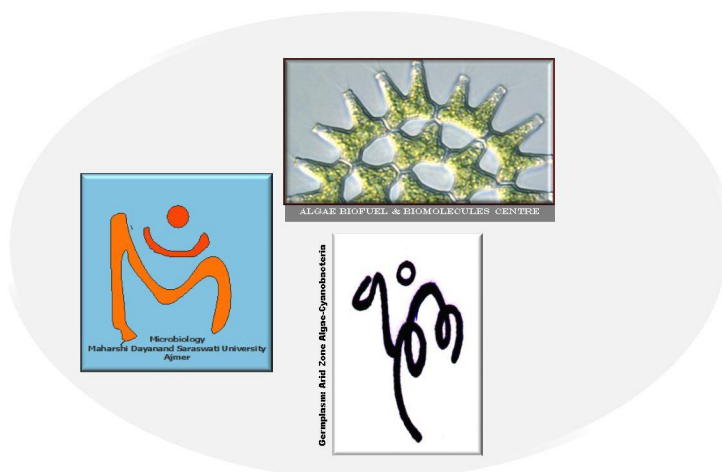
## Research Projects

1. Principal Investigator in Department of Biotechnology, Government of India funded **Satellite Centre for Microalgal Biodiversity in Arid Zones of Rajasthan**. Outlay: Rs. 1.9 million (completed on 31.10.02).
2. Co- Principal Investigator in Ministry of Environment & Forests funded **Prosthecate Bacteria & Micrococcus Centre (ProMiC)**, Outlay: Rs. 2.5 million 2012.
3. Director **Algae Biofuel & Biomolecules Centre**: A Study Centre established for Interdisciplinary Research & Outreach Program involving Faculty from Microbiology, Food Science & Nutrition, Environmental Science, Economics and Management
- 4.

### Ph.D. projects (supervised and awarded)

S No	Name of Research Scholar	Topic	Date of Registration	Awarded
1	Mukesh K. Garg	Ecophysiological studies on some edaphic and lithic microalgae of Rajasthan	3.5.2001	2006
2	Md. Basha Makandar	Morphotypic and functional diversity of some microalgae in arid zones of Rajasthan	16.5.2001	2007
3	Jaspreet Singh CSIR JRF	Diversity and physiology of bacteria tolerant to nutritional extremes	8.12.2004	2012
4	Hemraj Chhipa	Bioaccumulation and interactive ion sorption in fungi as a means to remove fluoride	11.9.2006	2012

## Establishment



- the **First Department of Microbiology** in the State of Rajasthan at Maharshi Dayanand Saraswati University Ajmer with a motto '**Unveil the hidden strength**'. The Department exposes the students to their hidden talents and emphasizes on their improvement and also to unearth our subject that deals with organisms not visible to the naked eye.

- An Interdisciplinary Research

Centre: **Algae Biofuel & Biomolecules Centre**,

- **Resource Centre**: Germplasm collection of desert algae and cyanobacteria (46 strains)